

Bibliography (Sample)

Book with one author:

Baxter, C.K. (2008). *Space Exploration*. Toronto: Penguin Press.

Book with two authors:

Carter, T.G. & Sales, P.W. (2007). *How to Tackle to the Problem of Cyber Bullying*. Victoria: The Canadian Press.

Book with editor (no author):

Collins, G.K. & Campbell, J.B. (Eds). (2007). *The Harmful Effects of Smoking*. Ottawa: Oxford University Press.

Magazine Article:

Henry, W.A. (2005, April 9). Making the Grade in Today's School. *Time*, (19), 28-31.

Encyclopedia:

Leonov, A.A. (2005). Human Being Enter Space. In *World Book*, (18, pp. 711-721). Calgary: World Book Inc.

Video:

Notap, C. (2018, September 3). What Happens to Your Body - When You Vape for 30 Days. [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zFyUIBpy5gU>

Newspaper Article (signed):

Schultz, S.A. (2005, December 28). Cals Made to Strengthen State Energy Policies. *The Evening Telegram*, pp. 1A.

Newspaper Article (unsigned):

The Current Health Issues Facing Teens. (2009, October 18). *The Evening Telegram*, pp. 2C-4C.

Interview:

Tilley, C. (Vice Principal). January 14, 2010. (Personal Interview) Villanova Junior High.

Website:

Walker, K.L. (2001). *Organ Donation*. Retrieved January 14, 2010, from <http://www.organdonation.ca>

Website (without author but from a company):

Well Being. (2007). *How Laughter Makes You Healthier*. Retrieved January 14, 2010, from www.wellbeing.org.com

Website

Author's last name, Company name responsible for website.	Last name Comma Company name Period
Initials.	Period
(Year of publication). n.d. for no date	Date in Brackets Period <u>Or</u> N.D.
<i>Title.</i>	Title in Italics Period
Date retrieved Month day, year,	Retrieved Month Day Comma Year comma
Retrieved from web Address URL	retrieved from URL

Can't find an author? Look around for the copyright symbol –©and see who is attached to that- or even the company responsible for the website. You may have to click around a bit. Try the home button. Still can't find anything? Start the reference with the title of the article.

For websites, the address and the date accessed can usually be found at the bottom of the sheet that you printed off.

Example:

Hacker, The Canadian Encyclopedia. (2008). *Jennie Trout*. February 23, 2018, retrieved from
<https://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca/en/article/jennie-trout>

Video or Movie

Producer's last name and initial,	Comma	
Director's last name and initial.	Period	
(Date of publication).	Brackets (yr, month day) Period	
Title of video.	Period	
Country of origin:	Colon	
Studio or Distributor	Period	
Retrieved from web Address URL	Retrieved from URL	

Example:

Brown, B. (2010, June). The Power of Vulnerability. United States of America: TEDxHouston. Retrieved from https://www.ted.com/talks/brene_brown_on_vulnerability?language=en

Interview

Last name of the person,	Comma	
Initial of person.	Period	
(Occupation).	Brackets Period	
Date of Interview.	Period	
[Personal Interview]	[Personal Interview]	
Place.	Period	

Example:

Smith, J. (Retired teacher). March 21, 2019. [Personal Interview]
Riverport.

Books with one author

Author's name,	Comma	
Initials.	Period	
(Year of publication).	Brackets Period	
<i>Title</i>	Italics *period if no edition.	
(Edition).	Brackets Period	
Place of publication:	Colon	
Publisher.	Period	

Capitalize only the first word of the title unless it's a Proper Name, and italicize the entire title.

Example:

Von Wesler, M. (2017). *NO Refuge for Women: The Tragic Fate of Syrian Refugees*. Vancouver: Greystone Books.

Books with two authors

Author's last name,	comma	
Initials. , &	Period Comma & Symbol	
Author's last name,	Comma	
Initials.	Period	
(Year of publication).	Brackets Period	
<i>Title</i>	Italics *period if no edition.	
(Edition).	Brackets Period	
Place of publication:	Colon	
Publisher.	Period	

Capitalize only the first word of the title unless it's a Proper Name, and italicize the entire title.

Example:

Gates, B., & Miller T. (2012). *The Life and Times of Sam Dipplestaff* (1st Edition). Toronto, On: Chronicle Books.

Edited Book

Editor's last name,	Comma	
Initials. , &	Period Comma & Symbol	
Editor's last name,	Comma	
Initials.	Period	
(Ed.) or (Eds.)	Brackets Period	
(Year of publication).	Brackets Period	
<i>Title</i>	Italics *period if no edition.	
(Edition).	Brackets Period	
Place of publication:	Colon	
Publisher.	Period	

Capitalize only the first word of the title unless it's a Proper Name, and italicize the entire title.

Government Publication

Organization name.	Period	
(Year of publication).	Bracket Period	
<i>Title</i>	Italics *period if no Publication number	
(Publication #).	Brackets Publication number Period.	
City of publication:	Colon	
Publisher/printer.	Period	

Example:

Statistics Canada (2010). *Interrupting High School and Returning to Education*. Ottawa, Ont: Statistics Canada.

Magazine

Author's last name,	Comma	
Initials.	Period	
(Date of publication).	Brackets (yr, month, day) Period	
Title of article.	Period	
<i>Name of magazine,</i>	Italics Comma	
<i>Volume #, or month,</i> or issue #,	Italics (brackets for issue #- no italics) Comma	
Page. or Pages.	p. # pp. # Period	

Capitalize only the first word of the title and proper nouns: no quotation marks, underlines, or italics.

Name of the Magazine in italics and All Important Words Capitalized.

Example:

Southey, T. (2019 April 15). Donald Trump, tilting at windmills.
Macleans, April (Issue 8), p. # 28.

Newspaper Article - Signed

Author's last name,	Comma	
Initials.	Period	
(Date of publication).	Brackets (yr, month, day) Period	
Title of article.	Period	
<i>Newspaper,</i>	Italics Comma	
Page or Pages	p. # pp. # Period	

Notice that for page numbers of a newspaper you have to put p. or pp. in front of the page numbers depending on how many there are.

Example:

McPhee, J. 4 April 2019. Most nurses don't feel safe, NSGEU survey finds. *The Chronicle Herald*, p. #7.

Newspaper Article - Unsigned

Title of Article.	Period	
(Date of publication).	Brackets (yr, month, day) Period	
<i>Newspaper,</i>	Italics Comma	
Page or Pages.	p. # pp. # Period	

Notice that for page numbers of a newspaper you have to put p. or pp. in front of the page numbers depending on how many there are.

Online Government Publication

Organization name.	Period	
(Year of publication).	Bracket Period	
<i>Title</i>	Italics Period	
City of publication:	Colon	
Publisher/printer.	Period	
Date retrieved month day, year,	Retrieved on Month Day Comma Year Comma	Retrieved on
From the web Address (URL)	From URL address	From http://www.

Example:

Employment and Social Development Canada. (2019). *Recovering unpaid wages*. Gatineau: Employment and Social Development Canada.
Retrieved on 28 February 2019, From
<http://publications.gc.ca/site/eng/9.870158/publication.html>